## Message Text

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**ACTION EUR-12** 

INFO OCT-01 IO-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07

L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06

ACDA-05 TRSE-00 SAJ-01 OIC-02 CU-02 SAM-01 /079 W ----- 031784

R 021731Z JUL 75

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4267

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EO 11652: NA

TAGS: CSCE, PFOR, XG,

SUBJECT: CSCE: SWISS PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES PROPOSAL

FOR EUR/RPM

REF: GENEVA 4917

1. FOLLOWING CONFERENCE ACCEPTANCE OF PARAGRAPH SETTING FORTH MANDATE OF FUTURE MEETING OF EXPERTS TO STUDY SWISS PROPOSAL AND RELATED MATTERS REPORTED REFTEL, SWISS TABLED A REVISED COMPENDIUM OF THEIR ENTIRE PROPOSAL IN THE SPECIAL WORKING BODY AS FOLLOWS:

BEGIN TEXT:

THE STATES PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND CO-COPERATION IN EUROPE

--RECALLING THAT STATES ARE OBLIGED TO SETTLE THEIR INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS, IN SUCH A MANNER THAT INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND JUSTICE ARE NOT ENDANGERED;

--CONVINCED THAT THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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IS A (NECESSARY) COMPLEMENT TO REFRAINING FROM THE

THREAT OR USE OF FORCE, BOTH ESSENTIAL THOUGH NOT EXCLUSIVE FACTORS FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY;

--DESIRING TO REINFORCE AND TO IMPROVE THE MEHTODS AT THEIR DISPOSAL FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

IN ORDER TO MAKE THEM MORE EFFECTIVE;

- --HAVING EXAMINED A "DRAFT CONVENTION ON A EUROPEAN SYSTEM FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES" SUBMITTED BY SWITZERLAND, AND BEARING IN MIND THE DISCUSSION TO WHICH IT GAVE RISE:
- --REAFFIRMING THEIR DETERMINATION TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES AS SET FORTH IN THE PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES;
- 1. WILL INTEND (ARE RESOLVED) TO PURSUE THE EXAMINATION AND ELABORATION OF A GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE METHOD FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES AIMED AT COMPLEMENTING EXISTING METHODS, AND CONTINUE TO THIS END TO WORK UPON THE DRAFT SUBMITTED BY SWITZERLAND DURING THE 2ND STAGE OF THE CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND CO-OPERATION, AS WELL AS OTHER PROPOSALS RELATING TO IT AND DIRECTED TOWARDS THE ELABORATION OF SUCH A METHOD.
- 2. DECIDE THAT (REQUEST) THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE FOLLOW-UP TO THE CONFERENCE LAID DOWN IN ITEM IV OF THIS DOCUMENT, WILL (TO) CONVENE A MEETING OF EXPERTS OF ALL THE PARTICIPATING STATES TO FULFILL THE MANDATE DESCRIBED IN PARAGRPAH 1 ABOVE.
- 3. THEIS MEETING OF EXPERTS WILL TAKE PLACE AFTER THE MEETING OF HIGH OFFICIALS SCHEDULED ACCORDING TO CHAPTER IV OF THIS DOCUMENT IN 1977; THE EXPERTS WILL SUBMIT A PROPOSAL/THE RESULTS OF THEIR WORK LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TO ... END TEXT.

2. A NUMBER OF DRAFTING AMENDMENTS WERE ADVANCED FOR THIS PROPOSAL, THE MOST IMPORTANT OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN PARENTHESES AS NOTED. U.S. REP SUGGESTED "ARE RESOLVED TO PURSUE" FOR PARA 1 WHICH SWISS ACCEPTED. UK AND FRG DELS PRESSED SUBSTITUTION OF "REQUEST" AT BEGINNING OF PARA 2 WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN ADVANCED BY US AND CANADIAN

REPS.

3. SWISS HAVE TOLD US THAT THOUGH THEY CAN ACCEPT "RESOLVED TO" IN PARA 1 AND REFERENCE TO "THE RESULTS" OF THEIR WORK" IN PARA 3, THEY MUST INSIST ON WORD "DECIDE" IN PARA 2 SINCE SWISS PUBLIC OPINION WILL REQUIRE A "DECISION" ON THE PART OF THE CONFERENCE TO CONTINUE WORK ON THE SWISS PROPOSAL. SWISS ARGUE THAT THIS WORD SHOULD NOT AFFECT US LEGAL VIEW OF LEVEL OF COMMITMENT SINCE COMMITMENT IS ONLY THE RESOLVE OF PARTICIPATING STATES TO PURUSE EXAMINATION AND ELABORATION OF A METHOD FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AS STATED IN PARA 1. THEY SAY A DECISION THAT SWISS WILL CALL A CONFERENCE DOES NOT LEGALLY OBLIGE ANY PARTICIPATING STATE TO ATTEND, THOUGH POLITICAL COMMITMENT WOULD OF COURSE BE CLEAR, AND THEREFORE DOES NOT AFFECT THE BASIC LEVEL OF COMMIT-MENT IN PARA 1. SAME COMMENT COULD BE MADE OF PARA 3 WHICH IS A FURTHER DESCRIPTION OF THE MEETING TO BE CONVENED BY SWISS.

4. US DEL INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR "REQUEST"
IN SECOND PARA BUT BELIEVES SWISS ARGUMENT CONCERNING
"DECIDE" IS FUNDAMENTALY CORRECT AND THAT WE CAN ACCEPT THIS
WORD IN THIS CONTEXT WITHOUT IMPLYING LEGAL AGREEMENT.
THEREFORE US DEL WILL BE PREPARRED TO ACCEPT "DECIDE"
IF US BECOMES ISOLATED AND THIS APPEARS TO BE ONLY
SOLUTION, UNLESS OTHERWISE INSTRUCTED BY OPENING OF
BUSINESS ON FRIDAY JULY 4. DALE

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: DISPUTE SETTLEMENT, POLICIES, COLLECTIVE SECURITY

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 02 JUL 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: CunninFX
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975GENEVA05115

Document Number: 1975GENEVA05115
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A Film Number: D750229-1224

From: GENEVA

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750792/aaaadeql.tel Line Count: 143 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Office: ACTION EUR Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a

Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 75 GENEVA 4917 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: CunninFX

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 18 JUN 2003

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <18 JUN 2003 by ElyME>; APPROVED <07 NOV 2003 by CunninFX>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JÚL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: CSCE: SWISS PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES PROPOSAL FOR EUR/RPM TAGS: PFOR, XG, CSCE
To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006